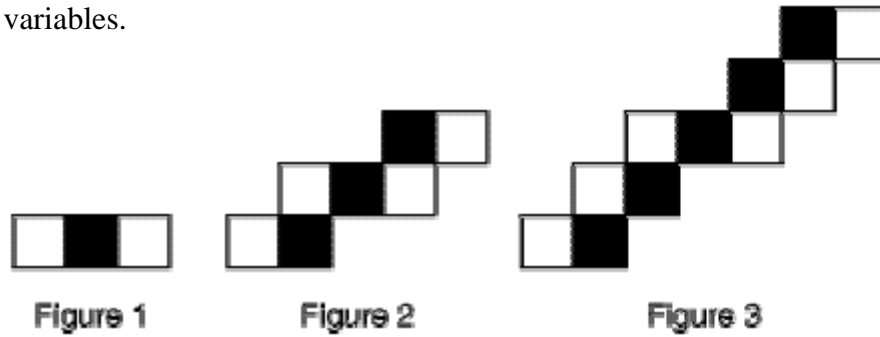


3) The figures below show a pattern of dark tiles and white tiles that can be described by a relation of two variables.



Which equation relates  $w$ , the number of white tiles, to  $d$ , the number of dark tiles?

- A  $d = \frac{3}{4}w - \frac{1}{2}$
- B  $d = w^2 - 3$
- C  $w = 2d - 2$
- D  $w = d + 1$

Responses.

- A  $d = \frac{3}{4}w - \frac{1}{2}$       Incorrect, the calculator ought to match the right table below.  
Right table because  $w$  is the independent variable here.

Dark Tiles	White Tiles
1	2
3	4
5	6

White Tiles	Dark Tiles
2	1
4	3
6	5

There are two possible tables. Both are correct.

X	Y1
0	-.5
1	.25
2	1
3	1.75
4	2.5
5	3.25
6	4

X=0

- B  $d = w^2 - 3$       Incorrect, the calculator ought to match the right table below.  
Right table because  $w$  is the independent variable here.

Dark Tiles	White Tiles
1	2
3	4
5	6

White Tiles	Dark Tiles
2	1
4	3
6	5

There are two possible tables. Both are correct.

X	Y1
0	-3
1	-2
2	1
3	6
4	13
5	22
6	33

X=0

**C**  $w = 2d - 2$  Incorrect, the calculator ought to match the left table below  
Left table because  $d$  is the independent variable here.

Dark Tiles	White Tiles	White Tiles	Dark Tiles
1	2	2	1
3	4	4	3
5	6	6	5

There are two possible tables. Both are correct.

X	Y <sub>1</sub>	
0	-2	
1	0	
2	2	
3	4	
4	6	
5	8	
6	10	

X=0

**D**  $w = d + 1$  Correct!  
The table matches the left table below. It is the left table  
because  $d$  is the independent variable in this equation.

Dark Tiles	White Tiles	White Tiles	Dark Tiles
1	2	2	1
3	4	4	3
5	6	6	5

There are two possible tables. Both are correct.

X	Y <sub>1</sub>	
0	1	
1	2	
2	3	
3	4	
4	5	
5	6	

X=0