# **Transitional Words**

#### To indicate sequence:

after / after that and / and then at this point / at this time before concurrently finally first of all firstly, secondly, thirdly followed by last / lastlv meanwhile next previously simultaneously subsequently the first / second / third reason

#### To introduce an additional idea:

a different a new also an added an additional / additionally an extra and then another as well as besides equally important finally further furthermore in addition likewise moreover one can also say one more what's more

### To give an example:

case in point for example for instance in this case / way lav bare living proof on this occasion take the case of this can be seen to demonstrate to display to illustrate to reveal to show when where

#### To introduce an opposite idea:

an alternative but conversely despite even though however in contrast nevertheless nonetheless nor can you ignore on the other hand one could also say/add still then again though where whereas while yet

#### To compare:

alike as seen/shown/discussed balanced against both by comparison equally evaluate in a different sense / way like / likewise match one and the same put side by side same / in the same way similar to / similarly weigh against whereas

#### To show emphasis:

according to as much as possible essentially extremely ideally in any event in fact in reality indeed must officially practically primarily primary significantly technically that is theoretically to be sure / certain undoubtedly

#### To contrast:

a different view is a variation balanced against contrasting views conversely differing from discrepancy disparity dissimilarity distinction however in contrast on the contrary on the other hand unlike

#### To summarize or conclude:

accordingly and so as a result as shown consequently finally for this / that reason hence in brief / short in conclusion in other words in summary in view of that on the whole summing up therefore thus to conclude to summarize / sum up ultimately

## **Transitional Words**

#### To indicate time:

after / afterwards after awhile afterward as long as as often as as soon as at length at that time at this point in time before currently durina erratically finally formerly frequently / infrequently immediately in a while in the interim / meantime in the same period infrequently initially later / later on meanwhile never now / right now presently previously prior to recently seldom shortly since soon / soon after subsequently then thereafter until when / whenever while

# To show subtraction:

after all against almost although although this may be true at the same time barely but by groups different from either ... or even though for all that hardlv however however in contract to individually instead / instead of it is true just less than neither ... nor nevertheless nonnot notwithstanding on the contrary on the other hand or other other than otherwise practically separately still with the exception yet / and yet

To show result:

as determined by

a number of

accordingly

as a result

because of

completely

hence

in part

consequently

partially satisfactorily so that then thereby therefore thereupon thus

#### To show place:

adiacent to at first at the beginning beyond finally first. second. third here in relation to in the end nearby neighbouring on the opposite side on the same side opposite to over pre- / postthere under where

#### To show purpose:

another reason because for / for this purpose in order that in response to so that to this end with this object

To show frequency: a percentage all alternately alwavs commonly constantly each / every few / fewer frequently infrequently many more

most never often one or two only rarely several some throughout usually

#### To show coincidence:

at the same time / place during equally important in the meantime in the period / in the same period incidentally meanwhile